



Marguerite BOURGEOYS (Troyes 1620 - Montreal 1700)
 Sources: Photo Electrotipe Engraving Company New York. **Bourgeoys, Marguerite** (1620-1700) Bazin 1964.09; Morin 1964.09; Vadeboncoeur 1970.10.04; Gagnon 1976; Martin 1988, p. 7 and 59-62. In <http://www.er.uqam.ca/nobel/r14310/Sulte/index.html>

The Great Recruit of 1653 (Settlers for Montreal)

Ships in Québec in 1653

The historian Marcel Trudel speaks of three ships in Quebec City in 1653. It identifies the **Abraham the Patriarch**, arrived in Tadoussac late July, the "**ship of Pointel Jean**" in early August and **Saint-Nicolas**. The following ships passage: **John Garoy**, **Pierre Fillye**, **Guillaume FENIOU**, **Georges PAPIN**, the painter and sculptor **Nicolas ABRAHAM**. 250 new immigrants in 1653 Trudel identifies which 143 222 people, only to Montreal: the "Great Recruit of 1653".

The *Jesuit Journal* 1653 gives new coasters. On June 15, the "**frigate**" from Quebec to Montreal. Master **Charles Boivin** and **Charles PANIE** go Relief of Trois-Rivières. Then following the 20 "**Ryboat**" controlled by master **Jean LANGLOIS** from Quebec for fishing, taking the first letters for France.

The Great Recruit of 1653

Under the leadership of **Jeanne Mance**, **Maisonneuve** happening in France in 1651 recruit settlers soldiers. A hundred men and a dozen women undertake to cross The Atlantic to settle in Montreal, which, under the repeated assaults of the Iroquois tribes, was in danger of disappearing. The arrival of the "Great Recruit of 1653" strengthens the young colony.

The settlers can finally leave the fort, live in their cottage and cultivate their fields. Other settlers will fall under the blows of the Iroquois but terror has now given way To hope. The "Great Recruit of 1653" saved Ville-Marie, frail outpost of the Iroquois threat.

First teacher in Montreal

Religion entered the Congregation of Notre Dame led by the sister of **Maisonneuve**, mother **Louise CHOMEDEY of St. Mary**, the sister **Marguerite BOURGEOYS** offer to the governor of Montreal to go with him for Ville-Marie. He accepts. Already on the boat it is of a precious help for the settlers who will resort Frequently to its services. Thanks to this, she won them a chore to build the first stone church on the Island of Montreal, the Notre-Dame-de-Bonsecours chapel. She Would like to devote itself to education but because of infant mortality there are no school-aged children. There will be 148 births in Ville-Marie between 1648 and 1660 but 26 children die before the age of one year. She had to wait until April 30, 1658, to welcome her first schoolboys into the stable, for lack of anything better, given by the governor. She returned to France in 1658 to seek help and returned with three teachers. They will help him to welcome the first Daughters of the King to their house in Pointe-Saint-Charles, Prepare them for their future role and present them to the settlers. It establishes the "*Company of the teachers of Ville-Marie*" and in 1670 she leaves, the only woman on the ship, Paris to ask the King for letters patent to insure their existence. With ten floors pocket without clothes nor knowledge, she reached **Louis XIV**. The Minister **COLBERT** received a report **TALON** related services rendered by his congregation and worked to his establishment. In May 1671 she obtained from the King the Letters Patent for her community which become the *Congregation of secular Notre Dame*. This community of sisters not cloistered is innovative for the time in New France. They will go on horseback, by canoe or Walk the catechism or teach the children in the villages scattered along the St. Lawrence. They founded several small schools for girls in Lachine, Pointe-aux-Trembles, Batiscan and Champlain. In 1676 a boarding school for girls of noble and bourgeois family is founded. It then created the country's first housekeeping school for Poor girls to the work of Providence at Pointe Saint-Charles. In 1678 a mission to the wild village of the mountain welcomes the young Indians. It returns to

France in 1680 for in vain, the Church written regulation for the community that will canonically established community that the 1 July 1698. In the attendant request of Bishop **Saint-Vallier** she founded in 1692 in the Lower Town of Quebec a school for poor girls. At a time o ù in France we wondered if the statement was girls need the people, **Marguerite BOURGEOYS** insisted that the school is for all and free. She rarely used correction for her pupils. This kindness Earned him tame the little Indians and formed the first two nuns. Mystic she offered her life in exchange for that of a dying young sister. This will be saved and hitherto in good health sister **BOURGEOYS** soon experiences a high fever and died a few days before January 12, 1700. Two hundred and fifty years before his Beatification she had the esteem and veneration of his contemporaries, will be canonized on October 31, 1982. The community she founded survives him, she had 40 religious his death in 1961 and 6644 in 262 houses in Canada, the United States and Japan teaching 100,000 students.

LaTour, governor of Acadia, marries the wife of his enemy

On the death of his rival of **Aulnay** in 1650 **LaTour**, while in Quebec happening in France. He asks them investigate his own conduct, that of **Aulnay** and the *Company's New France*. Following what was rejected responsibility for bloody battles between the two men of **Aulnay** and **LaTour** recovered its property and patent governor. He then set sail for Acadia with several families of settlers. Fort St. John presents to Mrs. of **Aulnay** (**Jeanne MOTIN**) a king's order to turn over the Safe. Wanting to put an end to their disastrous quarrel and heavily indebted both he offered to marry her. She agrees and becomes his 3^e wife. But later the same was **Emmanuel LEBORGNE** will be reimbursed for 200 000^L that it is on the estate of **Aulnay**. Noting the absence of **LaTour** he takes hold of all furson the spot.

LaTour will not benefit long his new post of governor since **Robert Sedgwick** seized Acadia the following year. Taken prisoner in England it meets **Oliver Cromwell** in 1656. The Minister rejects the request **LaTour** challenging the decision of Acadia in peacetime. He would only acknowledge that Rights **LaTour** as baronet of Nova Scotia, as inherited from his father. He also had to swear allegiance to England and pay merchants Boston.

Discouraged he accepts and then needing to 15,000^L he partnered with **William CROWNE** and **Thomas TEMPLE**.

Sources: Canada-Québec, Historical summary, pages 78. Vaugois, Denis. Lacoursière, Jacques; Catalog of Immigrants, p. 269. Trudel, Marcel; Dictionary of Canadian Biography Online, Marguerite BOURGEOYS and Charles de SAINT-ÉTIENNE de LaTour in <http://www.biographi.ca/EN/index.html>; Journal of the Jesuits, Relations of the Jesuits, vol. 38, p. 178 in <http://puffin.creighton.edu/jesuit/relations/>

1653

No	Ships	Tge	Master	Property	Shipowner	Origin	Destination	Return
678	"LaTour ship"					la France	Port-Royal (Acadie)	
679	TheMountain , Rotterdam	250 T ^x			Emmanuel LEBORGNE	La Rochelle hotels	idem	
680	" Dutch ship »					Holland	Tadoussac before May 30	
681	The Patriarch of Abraham		Guillaume CHICKEN , cap.		NicOlas ABRAHAM	la France	Tadoussac end jul, Qc Aug 8	
682	"Jean Pointel's Ship"		Jean POINTEL , captain			idem	Tadoussac early August, QC dep 10 nov	Taken by English Dec 17, led to Plymouth
683	The Saint-Nicolas		Pierre Lebesson , captain		SoccerSummer of Our Lady	Nantes dep Jun 20, 2 ^e d. 20 jul	Quebec 20 Sep	

No	Crew members and passengers	Miscellaneous observations	Sources
678		Charles de SAINT-ETIENNE de LaTour sets sail for Port Royal in the summer of 1653 with several settler families.	LATOURCHARLES in web DBC
679		Emmanuel Leborgne arrives with his ship at Port Royal. He wants to be reimbursed for 200 000 ^L it is owed on the estate of Aulnay. LaTour es t missing since he is at Fort Sainte-Marie, LEBORGNE then takes all that fur on site.	LATOURCHARLES in web DBC RHAF, 4: 492 Moreau 1653, 04/01 (LR)
680		" At the beginning of June comes a Tadoussac boat that brings the news that a Dutch vessel to retreat from there was selected a [Louis COUILLARD of] Lespinay May 30. The frigate arrives from Tadoussac Tadoussac with the news of the issuance of the ESPINE . The ship was a Dutch pirate of 16 guns and 35 men who had anchored at Moulin Baude dealing with the Indians . "	CI: 269 RJ, 38: 172
681	Arrival passengers: - LYONNE (de), Martin	On August 3 the launch of M ^{re} ABRAHAM brings to Quebec the news of the arrival offather LYONNE in Tadoussac with the ship's captain CHICKEN (RJ) or Guillaume CHICKEN (Trudel) who dropped anchor on 8 August. Trudel identifies the ship as the Patriarch Abraham .	CI: 269 RJ, 38: 180
682	Passengers departure: - DUPERRON, Joseph-Imbert	On 10 November the captain POINTEL up the shipping anchor the father Joseph DUPERRON . Taken by the English December 17, 1653, the ship, its crew and passengers were looted, however the father DUPERRON managed to save some of his papers. Disguised and almost naked they are reduced to cover themselves with rags. Sleeping under the bridge they have for all mattresses only the dirt and the rubbish where they wade in the sea water passing through the portholes of the deck. Bringing them to Plymouth they attend the sale in one day of their goods acquired after long years of work in New France. Some said the ship's loss totaled more than 300,000 ^L . After a few days in England, thanks to the solicitude of some French captains sharing their misfortune as also their ships were captured, the father DUPERRON finally sent to Havre de Grace (Le Havre).	CI: 269 RJ, 38: 194; 40: 7, 82 and 255
	Passengers arrival: - Artus, Michelle - Asselin, Pierre	The situation in Montreal in 1651 was almost desperate: the Iroquois were harassing the colony on all sides, and many settlers threatened to leave soon. Maisonneuve went that year met Madame de Bullion , which he knew she was the benefactress of the Hotel-Dieu de Montreal, which gave him an extra \$ 22,000 ^L in exchange for 100 acres of land on the Island of Montreal, cleared by the Company. The Governor was left with a total sum of 75 000 ^L to raise a big recruit settlers for Montreal. To assist in this task he M. of Dauversière that manages to engage 119 men in the only region of La Flèche in Anjou. A young woman, having heard of the foundation of Ville-Marie, had the ambition of devoting herself to the needs of childhood, she was called Marguerite BOURGEOYS . Religious of the Congregation of Notre-Dame in Troyes where a few days later the Governor of Montreal went to visit his sister. He is presented to her and she proposes to him to come to New France. He accepts. Part of Troyes, Marguerite BOURGEOYS traveling alone, besides she is the only woman in the public car between Paris and Orleans. Other passengers saw it as " an adventurous girl who should receive with difficulty in an honest company ." Having succeeded in having a reduction for the night at Orleans, passengers, including the coachman, tried to force his door. In Saint-Nazaire she finally boarded the ship, the Saint-Nicolas , commanded by CaptainThe Pierre BESSON . He leaves Nantes on June 20 with the recruit of 103 people for Ville-Marie, but the rotten vessel is bad because it takes water from all sides. The hundred men seal the ship and continue the voyage but soon the water damages the supplies and 350 leagues decides to return to the port. Maisonneuve did put his men on an island in fear of them disappearing in the wild. The latter are furious, thinking they were being led to their ruin. Some manage to escape to swim. The final crossing is on July 20th. List of 153 men engaged by the Company of Montreal in 1653 after General Role of the Rookie of 1653 for Ville-Marie, the Roole men sent to Montreal and the role of the notary Belliotte which established a list of 103 men came to the port of Saint-Nazaire for boarding and received an advance of wages : 1- March 3 (not Lafousse) - Jesse DESSOMMES, Of v. The Ferté-Bernard, did not embark.	

- [Andru, Jacques](#)
 - [Auger said Baron, Jean](#)
 - [AVERTY said Leger, Maurice](#)
 - [AVISSE, Francois](#)
 - [BALUE, Jacques](#)
 - [BARBOUSSON \(de\), Valerie](#)
 - [BARDET Michel](#)
 - [BAREAU said Lagogue Pierre](#)
 - [BASTARD, Yves](#)
 - [BAUDREAU said Graveline, Urban](#)
 - [BEAUDOIN, Olivier](#)
 - [Beaudry said the spruce, Antoine](#)
 - [Beauvais, Pierre](#)
 - [Beliot, Charles-Jean](#)
 - [BELLENGER, René](#)
 - [BÉNARD or BESNARD said Bourjoli, René](#)
 - [BENOIT said Nivernois Paul](#)
 - [BIARDS Gilles](#)
 - [BITEAU said Saint Laurent, Louis](#)
 - [BLANCHARD said Belleville, Francois](#)
 - [Boivin says Panse, Jacques](#)
 - [BONDU, René](#)
 - [BONDY, René](#)
 - [Bonneau, Jean](#)
 - [BOUCHARD, Etienne](#)
 - [BOULLAY Augustine](#)
 - [BOURGOYS, Marguerite](#)
 - [Boutelou, Jacques](#)
 - [Bouvier, Michel](#)
 - [BOUZE or Bruse, Pierre](#)
 - [BRASSIER, Jacques](#)
 - [BROSSARD, Urban](#)
 - [CADET, René](#)
 - [CADIEUX Jean](#)
 - [Chartier said Robert Guillaume](#)
 - [Chartier, Louis](#)
 - [CHAUDRONNIER Jean](#)
 - [CHAUVIN said LeGrand-Pierre, Pierre](#)
 - [CHESNEAU, Jean](#)
 - [KNIGHT, Louis](#)
 - [CHEVASSET, Antoine](#)
 - [CHOMBEDEY \(de\), Sieur de Maisonneuve, Paul](#)
 - [CORNIER, Nicolas](#)
 - [COUBART, René](#)
 - [COUDRET, Mathurin](#)
 - [COUDREUX, Francois](#)
 - [CRUSSON said Pilot, François](#)
 - [DANIS said Tourangeau, Honoré](#)
 - [DARONDEAU Pierre](#)
 - [DAUBIGEON Julien](#)
 - [DAYOUST Jean](#)
 - [DENIAU or DRUZEAU Jean](#)
 - [DENIAU said Destailis, Marin](#)
 - [DESAUTELS said Lapointe, Pierre](#)
 - [DESORSON Zachariah](#)
 - [DESPRÉS said LeBerry Simon](#)
 - [DESSOMMES, Jesse](#)
 - [DOGUET or DANGUET Louis](#)
 - [DOI BEAU Johan](#)
 - [DOUCIN or DOUSSIN, René](#)
 - [DUCHARME said Lafontaine, Pierre](#)
 - [DUMESNIL Mary](#)
 - [Duval, Nicolas](#)
 - [FLEURY, Jacques](#)
 - [FONTAINE says expletive and Petit Louis, Louis](#)
 - [Foucault, Etienne](#)
 - [Foucault, Francois](#)
 - [FRENOT Jean](#)
 - [FRICQUET Gilles](#)
 - [FROGEAU Pierre](#)
 - [FRUIT, Jean](#)
- 2 March 20 (not Lafousse.) - **Pierre Serizay**, Of v. La Flèche, did not embark.
- 3 March 23 or May - **René BONDY**, Of v. Dijon, carpenter, 100^L, 124^L. In advance.
- 4 March 23 (not Lafousse.) - **Pierre Ducharme** said **Lafontaine**, V. Paris, carpenter, 100^L, 150^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 5 March 25 (not Lafousse.) - **François FOUCAULT**, Of v. Ste-Suzanne, did not embark.
- 104- **John LEMERCIER** or **Lemarché** said **Laroche**, Of v. Paris Faubourg St-Laurent, a journeyman carpenter, for 5 years, 100^L per year, 137^L in advance.
- 6 March 30 (not Lafousse.) - **Jehan Auger** said **Baron** Of Chemiré-en-Charnie, pioneer, 75^L, 131^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 7- **Maurice AVERTY** said **Léger**, Of v. La Flèche, pioneer, 75^L, 133^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 8- **Pierre BAREAU** said **Lagogue**, Of v. La Flèche, pioneer, 75^L, 88^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 9- **Gilles BIARDS**, Of v. La Flèche, did not embark.
- 10- **Jacques Boivin** says **Panse** Of Ste-Colombe, Sarthe, pioneer, 75^L, 91^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 11- **Jean BONNEAU**, Of v. La Flèche, did not embark.
- 12- **Urban JETTÉ** Of St-Pierre of Verrin, sawyer, mason and pioneer for 5 years, 90 or 98^L per year, 134^L in advance.
- 13- **Jehan LECOMTE** Of Chemiré-en-Charnie, pioneer, for 5 years, 75^L per year, 120^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 14- **Sébastien Leroux** Of Chemiré-en-Charnie with his wife **Marguerite LEMERCIER** and their two children, a 7 year old girl and a 5 year old and a half, fed, housed and coated the expense of the *Cie*, for 5 years, 150^L per year, if not embedded.
- 15- **René MAILLET**, Of Ste-Colombe, near La Flèche, did not embark.
- 16- **François NOCHER** Of Chemiré-en-Charnie, digger, lumberjack, pioneer, for 5 years, 75^L per year, 129^L forward 20 June.
- 17- **Jean OLIVIER** said **the small Breton** Of Chemiré-en-Charnie, pioneer, 60^L, 65^L ahead 20 June.
- 18- **François Piron** said **Lavallée**, Susa, near La Fleche, locksmith and pioneer for 5 years, 75^L per year, " will be fed, housed and lying and, like all others, will be reduced if he wants to the expiry of his without it costing him anything ", 133^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 19- **Jean Tavernier** said **Laforest**, Residing in Roézé, Sarthe, pioneer and gunsmith, for 5 years, 100^L per year, 97^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 20- **John Vallets**, Tin or Thorées, Maine, pioneer, 75^L.
- 21- 1st April (not Lafousse.) - **Jacques BALUE**, Of Château-en-Anjou, did not embark.
- 22- **Pierre FROGEAU**, Of Château-en-Anjou, did not embark.
- 23- **John MAUGRISON**, Of Chasteau-en-Anjou, did not embark.
- 24- April 4 (not Lafousse.) - **Antoine Baudry** told **The Spruce** Of Chemiré-en-Charnie, pioneer and nailer, 75^L, 126^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 25- **Pierre CHAUVIN** said **Grand-Pierre** To Solesme, Sarthe, and pioneer miller, 75^L, 80^L in advance.
- 26- **Jean CHESNEAU**, Of St-Aubin, did not embark.
- 27- **Louis CHEVALIER**, Of v. Caen, pioneer and shoemaker, 75^L, 80^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 28- April 5 (not5 Lafousse.) - **Pierre PIRON**, Bailloul, near La Flèche, digger and surgeon, for 5 years, 60^L per year, 131^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 29- April 6 (not Lafousse.) - **Pierre DARONDEAU**, De Bousse, near La Flèche, did not embark.
- 30- **Pierre GUÉSRY** or **GUESARY** or **Dézéry**, Malicorne, laborer, for 5 years, 80^L per year, has not shipped.
- 31- April 7 (not Lafousse.) - **René BESNARD** said **Bourjoli**, 24 or 25 years of Villiers-en-Anjou pioneer, 75^L, 120^L forward 20 June.
- 32- **John GUYET** or **GUYOT** Of Villiers-au-Bouan, pioneer, 75^L, 120^L of St-Nazaire advance.
- 33- April 8 (not Lafousse.) - **Julian MACÉ**, Of Ruillé en Champagne, did not embark.
- 34- **Pierre Moulières**, Mareil near La Fleche, pioneer and tool maker, 75^L, 120^L in advance, no trace of him in the country, probably died at sea.
- 35- April 9 (not Lafousse.) - **René BONDU**, Of Souvigne-en-Anjou, did not embark.
- 36- **Jehan GERVAISE**, Souvigné-in-Château, pioneer and baker, 80^L, 120^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 37- **François HÉRISSE**, Of Souvigne-en-Chateau, did not embark.
- 38- 12 April (not Lafousse.) - **Valerie BARBOUSSON**, Beer brewer and pioneer of Clermont in Bassigny, for 5 years, 80^L per year, has not shipped.
- 39- **Urban BROSSARD**, Of v. La Flèche, mason and settler, 80^L, 104^L forward 20 June.
- 40- 14 April (not Lafousse.) - **Pierre ASSELIN** or **ANSELIN**, Of Abbeville in Picardy, did not embark.
- 41- **François AVISSE**, V. Paris, did not embark.
- 42- **Michel Bardet**, Of Vilaines, near La Flèche, did not embark.
- 43- **René BELLENGER** Of Ste-Colombe, Sarthe, 75^L per year, has not shipped.
- 44- **Jacques FLEURY**, Of v. Orleans, did not embark.
- 45- **Simon Galbrun** or **GALBOUT** Of Vernon, near La Fleche, pioneer, 60^L, 97^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 46- **Estienne LAIR** To Crosnière near La Fleche, pioneer, 60^L, 75^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 47- **François LARCHER**, Of Ste-Colombe, near La Flèche, did not embark.
- 48- **Claude LOUAIRE**, Of the parish of Haut, Maine, did not embark.
- 49- **Pierre MARTIN** says **Larivière** Of Ste-Colombe, near La Fleche, pioneer, 60^L, 75^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 50- **Paul PANEL**, Vilaines near La Fleche, laborer, for 5 years, 80^L per year, has not shipped.
- 51- **John Prestot** said **Laviolette** Of Parce, near La Flèche, and pioneer miller, 100^L, 123^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 52- **Pierre SALMON**, Of v. La Flèche, did not embark.
- 53- **Charles VIGNEUX**, Of v. Senlis, did not embark.
- 54- 15 April (not Lafousse.) - **Pierre BEAUVAIS**, Of Avenières, near Laval, did not embark.
- 55- **Jacques Boutelou**, Of Montigue, Mayenne, did not embark.
- 56- **Michel Bouvier**, Of v. La Flèche, pioneer and Mason, 60^L, 98^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 57- **Étienne FOUCAULT**, Of Montigue, Mayenne, did not embark.
- 58- **François WELSH**, Of v. La Flèche, did not embark.
- 59- **Pierre HARDY**, Of St-Thomas du Potiron, did not embark.
- 60- **André HURTEBISE** Of parish-en-Champagne, pioneer, for 5 years, 60 or 100^L per year, 100^L in advance.
- 61- **Marin HURTEBISE** Of St-Rémy, Sarthe, pioneer, 60 or 100^L, 108^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 62- **Michel LOUVERT** said **Desjardins** Of Parce, near La Flèche, and pioneer miller, 100^L, 125^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 63- **John PICHARD** or **PECHART**, Rouez in Champagne, " textier canvas " and pioneer for 5 years, 60 or 75^L per year, 66 or 55^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 65- **Pierre PROUST**, De Fillé, Maine, did not embark.
- 66- 16 April (not Lafousse.) - **Jean VALLIQUET** said **Laverdure** To Lude, Sarthe, pioneer and locksmith for 5 years, 80^L payable at the end of each of the five years, 114^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 67- 18 April (not Lafousse.) - **Jacques Andru**, Of v. Paris, pioneer, 60^L, 75^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte), no trace of him in the country, probably died at sea.
- 68- **HUNAUT Toussaint** said **Deschamps** Of St-Pierre-aux-Champs, farmer and pioneer for 5 years, 75^L per year, 120^L in advance.

- **GAILLARD** said **LePrieur**
Christophe
- **Galbrun** or **GALBOUT**
Simon
- **WELSH, François**
- **CAKE, Jean**
- **Gendron** said
laRolandière Guillaume
- **GERVAISE Jean**
- **GILLET** or **GILLES, Christmas**
- **Godin** said **Châtillon, Pierre**
- **Gregory Louis**
- **GUERTIN** said **LeSabotier Louis**
- **GUESRY** or **GUESARY** or **Dézéry Pierre**
- **GUYET** or **Guyot, Jean**
- **HARDY, Pierre**
- **HARDY, Pierre**
- **HÉRISSE, François**
- **Houray** said **Grandmont, René**
- **HUBAY, named**
- **Hudin, François**
- **HUNAUULT** said
Deschamps, Toussaint
- **HURAUULT Catherine**
- **HURTUBISE Andre**
- **HURTUBISE, Marin**
- **IANNOT** said **Lachapelle, Marin**
- **JETTÉ, Urban**
- **JOSSELIN, Nicolas**
- **JOUANNEAU, Mathurin**
- **JOUSSET** said **Laloire, Mathurin**
- **LAIR** or **LERT Etienne**
- **LANGEVIN** said **Lacroix, Mathurin**
- **LARCHER, François**
- **LASOUDRAYE (de), Louis**
- **Lauzon, Gilles**
- **Lecomte, Jean**
- **Lecomte Michel**
- **LEFEBVRE** said
Lapierre, Pierre
- **Lemarché** or **LEMERCHÉ**
said **Laroche, Jean**
- **LEMERCIER, Marguerite**
- **LEMOINE, David**
- **PRINCE, Olivier**
- **LEROUX Sebastien**
- **Lorgueil Mary**
- **LORiot Martin**
- **LOUAIRE (de), Claude**
- **LOUYARD** said
Desjardins, Michel
- **MACÉ Julian**
- **MAILLET, René**
- **MARTIN** says
Lamontagne Olivier
- **MARTIN** says **Larivière, Pierre**
- **MAUGRISON Jean**
- **MERRIN, Jeanne**
- **MILLER, Perrine**
- **Millet** said **Beauceron, Nicolas**
- **Millot** said **Laval, Jacques**
- **MOGIN Michel**
- **MOTAIN** or **MOTAIS**
Guy
- **Mussel, Pierre**
- **MOUSNIER, Jacques**
- **MOUSSEAU** said
Laviolette, Jacques
- **NAIL, Jacques**
- **NOCHER** said **Lochet, François**
- **OLIVIER** said **LePetit Breton, Jean**
- **OFFSET** or **LEPALLIER**
Joachim
- **PANEL Paul**
- **Papin, Pierre**
- **PICARD** said **Lafortune, Hughes**
- **PICHARD** or **PECHART**
Jean
- **Pichon, Jean**
- **PINSON, Marie-Marthe**
- **Piron** said **Lavallée,**
69. **Jacques Millot** said **Laval** To Crouzille Maine, pioneer, for 5 years, 75^L per year, 120^L in advance.
- 70- 20 April (not Lafousse.) - **Guillaume Chartier** said **Robert**, Of v. La Flèche, pioneer and a tailor, 60^L, for 5 years, 123^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 71- **John CHAUDRONNIER**, Baillleul, Sarthe, pioneer, 60^L, 96^L in advance (not. Belliotte), no trace of him in the country, probably died at sea.
- 72- **Louis DOGUET** or **DANGUET**, Luche, near La Fleche, pioneer, 60^L, 71^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte), no trace of him in the country, probably died at sea.
- 73- **Christmas GILLET** or **GILLES**, Noyen, near La Flèche, 60^L per year, has not shipped.
- 74- **Mathurin RICHARD**, Of Ste-Colombe, near La Flèche, did not embark.
- 75- 24 April (not Lafousse.) - **Louis GUERTIN** said **the Sabotier** Of Parce, Sarthe, pioneer and shoemaker, 60^L, 74^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 76- **Michel Lecomte** Of Chemiré-en-Charnie, pioneer, 75^L, 109^L in advance (not. Belliotte), no trace of him in the country, probably died at sea.
- 77- **Jean PICHON**, From Chauvour to the Perche, did not embark.
- 78- 25 April (not Lafousse.) - **Pierre BOUZE** or **Bruse**, Shortbread, Sarthe, pioneer, 60^L, 107^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 79- **René COUBART**, Of Luche, near La Flèche, did not embark.
- 80- **Pierre Papin**, Shortbread, near La Fleche, pioneer, for 5 years, 60 or 75^L per year, 107^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 81- 27 April (not Lafousse.) - **François ROISNÉ**, Shortbread, near La Fleche, pioneer, 75^L, 88^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 82- 29 April (not Lafousse.) - **Augustin BOULLAY**, V. Le Mans has not shipped.
- 83- 30 April (not Lafousse.) - **François BLANCHARD** said **Belleville**, Of St-Servan, Brittany, gardener.
- 84- **Simon DESPRÉS** said **Berri**, Of v. Blois, pioneer, 75^L, 120^L ahead June 20 (not Belliotte).
- 85- **Guillaume Gendron** said **the Rolandière**, Blay in Brittany Butcher Roofing, 75^L, 99^L in advance.
- 86- 1st May (not. Lafousse) - **Jean CADIEU** To Pringé near La Fleche, farmer and pioneer, 75^L, for 5 years, 150^L in advance.
- 87- **Nicolas DUVAL**, Forges-en-Brie, farmer and pioneer for 5 years, 60^L per year, 75^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 88- **John GASTEAU**, Clermont, near La Fleche, pioneer, 60^L, 123^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 89- **Nicolas JOUSSELIN** To Solesme near La Flèche, 18, pioneer, 60^L, 75^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 90- **Joachim LEPALLIER**, Clermont, near La Fleche, pioneer, 75^L, 99^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte), no trace of him in the country, probably died at sea.
- 91- **Simon LEROY**, Lignon near La Fleche, pioneer, 75^L, 111^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 92- **Jacques NAIL** To Solesme near Sable, pioneer, 60^L, 75^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 93- May 2 (not Lafousse.) - **Mathurin JOUSSET** told **The Louaire** Of St-Germain d'Arce, pioneer, 75^L, 120^L of St-Nazaire advance.
- 94- **Mathurin JOUANNEAU**, Perrières near La Fleche, pioneer, 70^L, 81^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 95- May 3 (not Lafousse.) - **Mathurin COUDRET**, Of Villé, did not embark.
- 96- **François COUDREUX**, Of Portal, Indre-et-Loire, did not embark.
- 97- May 4 (not Lafousse.) - **Pierre DESAUTELS** said **Lapointe**, Malicorne-au-Mans, pioneer, 65^L, 101^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 98- May 8 - **Nicolas CORNIER** Of St-Jean-de-Lamothe, remaining instead of Vinautière near La Fleche, pioneer, 60^L, has not shipped.
- 99- **Honoré DANNY** said **Tourangeau** To Mouloux, near Tours, carpenter, 100^L, 127^L in advance.
- 100- May 9 (not Lafousse.) - **Jean Fresnot** Of Ruillé-en-Champagne, pioneer and roofer, 75^L, 119^L forward 20 June.
- 101- **Simon TUPIN** or **JUPIN**, Of Ruillé en Champagne, did not embark.
- 102- May 10 (not Lafousse.) - **Estienne BOUCHARD**, V. Paris, surgeon, residing in Epernon, 150^L for 5 years with the privilege to break the engagement, 147^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 103- **Christophe ROGER**, Clermont, near La Fleche, pioneer, 60^L, 99^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 104- May 11 (not Lafousse.) - **René CADET** Of St-Germain, near La Fleche, pioneer, 60^L, 76^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte), no trace of him in the country, probably died at sea.
- 105- **John DAVOUST**, Clermont, near La Fleche, pioneer and hatter, for 5 years, 75^L per year, 122^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 106- **Marin Deniau** said **Destailis**, Luche, near La Fleche, pioneer, 75^L, 135^L in advance.
- 107- **Christophe Gaillard** said **the Prior** Of Vernon, near La Fleche, pioneer and gardener, 60^L (or 75), 65^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 108- **Pierre HARDY**, Baillleul, near La Fleche, farmer and pioneer, 75^L, 78^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 109- **Michel MOGIN**, Of v. Of Le Mans, did not embark.
- 110- **Guy MOTAIN** or **MOTAIS** Of Meslay, Mayenne, pioneer, for 5 years, 75^L per year, 74^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte), no trace of him in the country, probably died at sea.
- 111- May 12 (not Lafousse.) - **Charles John Beliot** Of St-Jean Lamothe, pioneer, 60^L, 119^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte), died at sea according Massicotte.
- 112- **Louis BITEAU** said **St. Lawrence**, Clermont, near La Fleche, pioneer, 75^L, 129^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 113- May 13 (not Lafousse.) - **André SÉPURÉ**, Of Thorre, near La Flèche, did not embark.
- 114- May 17 (not Lafousse.) - **Mathurin LANGEVIN** said **Lacroix**, Of v. Lude, pioneer, 75^L, 110^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 115- **Olivier LEPRINCE**, Of Villiers-Champagne, did not embark.
- 116- May 20 (not Lafousse.) - **Urban BAUDREAU** said **Graveline**, Clermont, near La Fleche, pioneer, 75^L, 98^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 117- **François Hudin**, Of v. La Flèche, pioneer and baker, 75^L, 83^L in advance.
- 118- **Martin LORiot**, Of Clermont, near La Flèche, did not embark.
- 119- May 23 (not Lafousse.) - **Paul Benoit** said **Nivernois**, Of v. Nevers, carpenter, 100^L, 123^L forward 20 June.
- 120- **Pierre Godin** said **Châtillon**, Of v. Châtillon, carpenter, 100^L, 127^L in advance.
- 121- **René TRUFFAULT**, Of v. Laval, did not embark.
- 122- May 29 (not Lafousse.) - **Gilles FRICQUET**, Of v. La Flèche, did not embark.
- 123- unknown commitment period - **Yves BASTARD**, Pioneer, 60^L, 100^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 124- **Olivier BEAUDOIN**, Pioneer, 60^L, 79^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte), no trace of him in the country.
- 125- **Jacques BRASSIER** Unknown origin, 27^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 126- **Louis CHARTIER** Unknown origin, surgeon, 100^L, 120^L in advance.
- 127- **Antoine CHEVASSET** Unknown origin, pioneer, 60^L, 79^L in advance.
- 128- **François CRUSSON** said **Driver** Unknown origin, pioneer, 30^L, 60^L in advance.
- 129- **Julien DAUBIGEON**, Unknown origin, clearing and plowman, engaged with his wife **Perrine Meunier** 150^L, 180^L ahead for the couple.
- 130- **John DENIAU** or **DRUZEAU**, Of v. Nantes, pioneer and sawyer, 75^L, 110^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 131- **Zechariah DESORSON** Unknown origin, carpenter and sawyer, 100^L, 143^L in advance.
- 132- **Johan DOLBEAU** Of Parce, near Sable, for 5 years, 60^L per year, has not shipped.
- 133- **René DOUSSIN** Unknown origin, sawyer, 75^L, 119^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).

François
 - Piron, Pierre
 - Prestot said Lavolette, Jean
 - Proust, Pierre
 - RAGUINDEAU said St. Germain, Pierre
 - RENAUD, Marie
 - RENAUDIN La Blanchetière, Mary
 - RENNES (de) said Pachanne Bertrand
 - RICHARD, Mathurin
 - ROBIN said Desforges, Étienne
 - Robutel of St. Andrew, Claude
 - RODAILLER, René
 - ROGER, Christophe
 - Roinay, François
 - ROUSSELIER, Jeanne
 - ROY or LEROY, Simon
 - SALMON, Pierre
 - SÉPURÉ, André
 - Serizay, Pierre
 - SALE, Jeanne
 - Tavernier said LaLochetière and Laforest, Jean
 - Theodore said Gilles Michel
 - TRUFFEAULT, René
 - TUPIN or JUPIN, Simon
 - Vacher said Saint-Julien, Sylvestre
 - VALETS, Jean
 - VALIQUET said Laverdure, Jean
 - VIGNEUX, Charles
 - Voidy, Jeanne

- 134- Louis FONTAINE said little Louis Unknown origin, sawyer, 75^L, 68^L in advance.
- 135- John FRUITIER Unknown origin, pioneer, 60^L, 119^L in advance (not. Belliotte).
- 136- Louis GREGORY Unknown origin, pioneer, 75^L, 124^L in advance.
- 137- René Houray said Grandmont Unknown origin, pioneer, 75^L, 123^L in advance.
- 138- named HUBAY, Unknown origin, did not embark.
- 139- Marin JANNOT said Lachapelle, Chapel-en-Monthousson, carpenter, 100^L, 108^L forward 20 June.
- 140- Louis LASOUDRAYE Unknown origin, pioneer, 75^L, 110^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 141- Gilles Lauzon Of St-Julien Caen, pioneer and tinker, 80^L, 127^L in advance.
- 142- Pierre Lefebvre said Lapierre Unknown origin, pioneer, 75^L, 103^L in advance.
- 143- Olivier MARTIN says Lamontagne, Auray in Brittany, pioneer and Mason, 75^L, 97^L ahead 20 June.
- 144- Nicolas Millet said Beauceron Of Nerville-au-Bois, carpenter and sawyer, 100^L, 114^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 145- Jacques MOUSSEAU said Lavolette, Aze-le-Rideau, Touraine, pioneer, 75^L, 114^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 146- Hughes PICARD said Lafortune, St. Colombin in Brittany, pioneer and sawyer, 75^L, 137^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 147- Pierre RAGUINDEAU said Saint-Germain Unknown origin, pioneer, 74^L, 74^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 148- Bertrand RENNES said Pachanne Unknown origin, pioneer, 75^L, 55^L in advance.
- 149- Étienne ROBIN said Desforges, Origin unknown, pioneer, 60^L, 79^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 150- Claude Robutel St. Andrew To Frenen, Pas-de-Calais, pioneer, 76^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 151- René RODAILLER Unknown origin, pioneer, 75^L, 120^L ahead June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 152- Michel Theodore said Gilles, Of v. Tours, pioneer, paver and ditcher, 75^L, 115^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).
- 153- Sylvestre Vacher said Saint-Julien Of St-Julien de Bourges, carpenter, 100^L, 106^L of St-Nazaire advance June 20 (not. Belliotte).

List of other passengers:

- 1- Périnne MOUSNIER or MILLER, 32, came with her husband Julien DAUBIGEON.
- 2- Paul CHOMEDEY, Sieur de Maisonneuve, 37, Neuville-sur-Vannes.
- 3- Marguerite BOURGEOYS, 33, v. Troyes.
- 4- Marie-Marthe PINSON, Of v. The arrow.
- 5- Marie DUMESNIL, Also called Marie du Mans, 10 years, of v. The arrow.
- 6- Jeanne SALE, 21 years old, from v. The arrow.
- 7- Jeanne ROUSILLIER, 17 years old, from Maeze, near Brouage.
- 8- Catherine HURAU, 14 years old, from v. The arrow.
- 9- Jeanne VEDIÉ or Voidy, 15, of St-Germain-du-Val.
- 10- Jeanne mayor or MERRIN, 18, of St-Michel de Poitiers.
- 11- Marie Lorgueil, 15 years old, of Cognac.
- 12- Marie RENAUDIN, Of v. Nantes.
- 13- Marie RENAULT, 20 years old, from St-Paul d'Orléans.
- 14- Michelle Artus, 24 years old, from Bousse.
- 15- David Le MOYNE.
- 16- Jacques MOUSNIER.

49 of the recruits did not show up at the port, most of them did not fulfill their promises but some withdrew and apparently canceled their contract amicably and eight of those who embarked died at sea, Undoubtedly among the men mounted on board of which there is no trace in the country. The others, frightened at the idea of going on such a long voyage on such a ship, saved themselves by swimming at Saint-Nazaire.

Eight of the ten following passengers probably died at sea: Jacques Audru, Olivier BEAUDOIN, Charles John Beliot, René CADET, Jean CHAUDRONNIER, Marin Deniau said Destailis, Louis DOGUET or DANGUET, Michel Lecomte, Joachim LEPALLIER, Guy MOTAIN or MOTAIS and Pierre Moulières.

The journey having been delayed by forty days, this delay had engendered cruel anguish in Quebec, where the colony needed reinforcements. But their arrival was greeted in great joy and father Mercier wrote in *Relations*: "The extraordinary assistance we sent the last boarding gave joy to the whole country".

[Other immigrants from 1653 soldiers from 1653 other emigrants 1653](#)

1654

Taking Canada by Robert SEDGWICK then English occupation 1654-1670

Ships at Québec in 1654

The fleet of six ships arrived in mid-July, according to Trudel, or the **Fortune**, the **Petit Saint-Jean**, the **Vérie**, the **Saint-Nicolas**, the **Dove Wet** and **Patriarch Abraham**. He mentions the passage of merchant **Antoine Grignon**, **Guillaume FENIOU**, **Pierre FILLY** and **René GIROUX** and committed **Julien MAULAY** and **Jacques MASSÉ**. Trudel identifies 115 people, including 13 for Montreal, on perhaps 200 new immigrants who arrived in 1654.

Girls to marry arrive with Fortune

Mazarin, chief minister of **Anne of Austria**, regent of **Louis XIV** during his minority, has little interest in colonization. All the same in 1654 a group of Ten girls to marry formed by the Queen Mother, from the best families and excellent education, is sent to Quebec aboard the **Fortune**.

Taking Acadia by Robert SEDGWICK

Major **Robert Sedgwick**, who commands a fleet of three English ships, was to take possession of the New Netherland but peace has just been signed between England and Holland, he profited by his commission to attack Acadia, rivals of the English in the fisheries and the furs. July 17 at the Saint John River **LaTour** with 70 men, some guns and some ammunition to face 500 men of Major, no resistance. **SEDGWICK** also captures Fort Pentagouet the same day and Of Port-Royal on 16 August. He appoints his brother, Major **John EVERETT**, military governor of Acadia. In 1656 **CROMWELL** concedes Acadia (Nova Scotia) at **Thomas TEMPLE** (commander at Fort Saint-Jean) and **William CROWNWE** (commander at Fort Penobscot) and **La Tour** (who sold his share to the other two the year Next, p uis retires with his wife at Fort St-Louis to Cap de Sable). France, which has never recognized the taking of Acadia in peacetime, grants the title of governor to **Emmanuel Leborgne** but Acadia will return to France with the Treaty of Breda in 1667 to 1670. The Magdalen Islands, Cape Breton Islands and Saint John

still owned by France, **Nicolas Denys**, a former companion of **RAZILLY** by the governor at the same time .

Sources: Historical Research Bulletin, Vol. 46, p. 338; Canada-Quebec, Historical Synopsis, pages 50-51. Vaugeois, Denis. Lacoursière, Jacques; Catalog of Immigrants, pages 303-317. Trudel, Marcel; History of New France, page 89. Trudel, Marcel; Dictionary of Canadian Biography Online, Marguerite BOURGEOYS and Charles de SAINT-ÉTIENNE of LaTour in <http://www.biographi.ca/EN/index.html>

1654

No	Ships	Tge	Master	Property	Shipowner	Origin	Destination	Return
684	The Castle	200 T ^x		E. LEBORGNE , A. LUCAS , P. POLLART		La Rochelle hotels	Port-Royal (Acadie)	
685	-Ship of Nicolas DENYS-			Nicolas DENYS		France d early May	Acadia dep Oct	
686	The wealth , From Nantes	100 T ^x	Pierre LeBESSON	AUBOYNEAU		la France	Quebec 14 Jul	
687	The Little Saint-Jean		Rene BOUTIN			idem	Newfoundland and Labrador	
687	The Vérie , Nantes					idem	idem	
689	The Saint-Nicolas					idem	idem	Failed
690	La Colombe Mouillée					La Rochelle hotels	idem	
691	The Patriarch Abraham		Jeansand William CHICKEN			la France	idem	
692	The Augustine					Bos Tone (New England)	Acadia	
693	The CHurch					idem	idem	
694	The HoPe					idem	idem	
695	The Saint-Jacques , La Rochelle	120 T ^x		Jacques GARESCHÉ		La Rochelle hotels	Newfoundland and Labrador	
696	The Grand Cerf	300 T ^x	Pierre LEBOND , captain			Le Havre	Percée Island	

No	Crew members and passengers	Miscellaneous observations	Sources
684		The ship's owners were Emmanuel Leborgne , A. LUCAS and P. POLLART . LEBORGNE wants to capture Fort Saint-Jean pledge of debts on the estate of Aulnay. It fails because LaTour has been warned by Nicolas Denys .	LATOUCCHARLES in web DBC RHAf, 4: 493 Cherbonnier 1654 8/3 (LR)
685		In late 1653 Nicolas Denys acquires to 15,000 ^L of the <i>Company of New France</i> the rights of the coast and the islands of the Gulf of St. Lawrence from Canso Cape to Cape des Rosiers in Gaspé, including the Cape -Breton and the Magdalen Islands. Shortly after his appointment as governor and lieutenant general of this vast territory. He organizes a fishing company and trafficking. He associates as Christophe Fouquet Chalain and brothers Jacob and Abraham DUESNE . The company makes voyages every year from 1654 to 1664. Its ship leaves France at the beginning of May and returns in October loaded with cod and furs. Each shipment usually consists of 15 sailors, 10 soldiers and 16 officers. Each trip costs on average, in addition to wages, from 12 000 to 15 000 ^L .	DENYSNICOLAS in web DBC
686	Passengers arrival: (Prob in this vessel) - * BENARD, Françoise - * BOISSEL, Mary - * BOULIC, Marie-Renée - * COLLIN, Catherine - * FRANCOIS, Mary Magdalene - * GAULIN, Marguerite - * GODARD, Marie - * LONGCHAMP, Genevieve - * LORION, Catherine - * MOUSSEAU (de), Louise - * ROLAND, Nicole	The Fortune of Nantes, commanded by Pierre Le BESSON , Arrived in Quebec on July 14 with a group of ten girls to marry formed by the Queen Mother Anne of Austria , from the best families and excellent education. These are probably ten unmarried girls cataloged by Marcel Trudel as happened in 1654: Françoise BENARD , Marie BOISSEL , Catherine COLLIN , Marie-Madeleine FRANÇOIS , Marguerite Gaulin , Marie GODARD , Geneviève LONGCHAMP , Catherine LORION , Louise MOUSSEAU and Nicole ROLAND . The hospitable nun Marie-Renée BOULIC also arrived in Quebec on the same day, probably in the ship.	BRH, 46: 338 CI: 303, 304, 306, 309, 312, 313, 316, 317
687		Le Petit Saint-Jean is controlled by René BOUTIN .	CI: 303
687			idem
689		The ship runs aground at Quebec.	idem
690			CI: 303, 317
691	Crew: - LEQUIN, Thomas , pilot	Jeans and Guillaume CHICKEN are both captains on this ship. Thomas LEQUIN , it occupies the pilot position.	CI: 303
692		Fleet of three English ships commanded by Major Robert Sedgwick , who was to take over New Netherland but peace has just been signed between England and Holland, he took advantage of his commission to attack Acadia. He seized the forts of Pentagouet and the St-Jean river on July 17 and Port-Royal on August 16. He appoints his brother, Major John EVERETT , military governor of Acadia. CROMWELL grants Acadia to Thomas TEMPLE , to William CROWNWE and La Tour (who sold his share to the other two the following year, then retire to Fort St-Louis).	Canada-Quebec; Historical Synthesis: 50-51 CI: 303 HNF; 89
693		One of the three ships of the English fleet which seizes Acadia.	idem
694		idem	idem
695		The vessel leaves France for Québec under a contract with the State.	NNCC: 196 ANC F ¹ 40 fol. 7; ADCM, B 5661, 06/03/1656

[1654 committed other immigrants from 1654 other emigrants 1654](#)

Color code of ships

French merchants	Royal	cabotage
Built in New France	English	Other Europeans
Fishermen	Processing and / or seizures	English or other
Caribbean and other islands	Hudson Bay and / or the North	Corsairs, filibustiers and pirates
Fights, catches and / or mutinies	Damage, strandings, shipwrecks and storms	Diseases and / or deaths

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